~DRACHMA (51)

- A Greek silver coin still in use in the First Century C.E.
- Or what woman with ten drachma coins, if she loses one drachma coin, does not light a lamp and sweep her house and search carefully until she finds it? (Luke 15:8)
- And when she has found it she calls the women who are her friends and neighbors together, saying; Rejoice with me, because I have found the drachma coin that I lost. (Luke 15:9)
- The Attic drachma bore the head of the goddess Athena on one side and an owl on the other side. By the time of Jesus earthly ministry, the drachma probably had depreciated to about $\mathbf{3 . 4}$ grams (0.109 ounces troy) and hence would be presently evaluated at 65 cents.
- In the First Century C.E. the Greeks equated the drachma with the denarius, but the Roman government officially reckoned the value of the drachma at three fourths of a denarius. The Jews paid an annual temple tax of two drachmas, a didrachma.
- After they arrived in Capernaum the men collecting the two drachmas tax approached Peter and said; Does your teacher not pay the two drachmas tax? (Matthew 17:24)
- The Greek silver drachma is not to be confused with the gold drachma, dar-kemohn' of the Hebrew Scriptures, a coin generally equated with the Persian daric ( 8.4 grams)[0.27 ounces troy] \$94.50 according to modern values.

According to their power they gave gold for the working supplies, sixty-one thousand drachmas, and silver, five thousand minas, and a hundred robes of priests. (Ezra 2:69)

And there was a part of the heads of the paternal houses that gave to the work. The Tirshatha himself gave to the treasure a thousand gold drachmas, fifty bowls, five hundred and thirty priests robes. (Nehemiah 7:70)

And there were some of the heads of the paternal houses that
gave to the treasure for the work twenty thousand gold drachmas and two thousand two hundred silver minas. (Nehemiah 7:71)

- And what the rest of the people gave was twenty thousand gold drachmas and two thousand silver minas and sixty-seven priests robes. (Nehemiah 7:72)

