

**~DUMAH 3 (23)**  
**(Du'mah)**

- The pronouncement against **Dumah!** To me there is one calling out from Seir; Watchman, what about the night? Watchman, what about the night? (**Isaiah 21:11**)
- A pronouncement is made against **Dumah**. However, mention is immediately made of Seir, and this may indicate that the message is directed against Edom.
- Then Jacob sent messengers ahead of him to Esau his brother to the land of Seir, the field of Edom. (**Genesis 32:3**)
- The **Greek Septuagint** at;
- The pronouncement against **Dumah!** To me there is one calling out from Seir; Watchman, what about the night? Watchman, what about the night? (**Isaiah 21:11**)
- Says **Idumea**, the land of the Edomites, rather than **Dumah**.