~HAVILAH 1 (31) (Hav'i-lah) [Region of Sand]

- A land encircled by the Pishon, one of the four rivers branching off from the river issuing out of Eden. It is further identified as a land of good gold, bdellium gum, and onyx stone.
- Now there was a river issuing out of Eden to water the garden, and from there it began to be parted and it became, as it were, four heads. (Genesis 2:10)
- The first ones name is Pishon, it is the one encircling the entire land of Havilah, where there is gold. (Genesis 2:11)
- And the gold of that land is good. There also are the bdellium gum and the onyx stone. (Genesis 2:12)
- Inasmuch as the Pishon River is no longer identifiable, the location of the land of Havilah remains uncertain. The description of its resources is considered by some to be typically Arabian, and it is associated by some with a region in Arabia.
- On the basis of the Biblical reference to the *entire land* of Havilah, J. Simon's suggests that the term Havilah may take in the entire Arabian Peninsula, though it is difficult to see how the Pishon River could have encircled such an area. [The Geographical and Topographical Texts of the Old Testament, Leiden, 1959, pp. 40,41]

See Also PISHON