~TIN (69) [Hebrew, bedhil']

- A faintly bluish white metal that is very malleable. Of the six products of the ancient metallurgists furnace, tin had the lowest melting point of all, only 232° Centigrade (449° Fahrenheit).
- Son of man, to me those of the house of Israel have become as scummy dross. All of them are copper and tin and iron and lead in the midst of a furnace. Much scummy dross, that of silver, they have become. (Ezekiel 22:18)
- As in collecting silver and copper and iron and lead and tin into the midst of a furnace, in order to blow upon it with fire to cause a liquefying, so I shall collect them together in my anger and in my rage, and I will blow and cause you people to liquefy. (Ezekiel 22:20)
- The original Hebrew word *bedhil'* means, that which is separated or divided, that is, from precious metals by smelting, it is also translated, waste products.
- And I will turn back my hand upon you, and I shall smelt away your scummy dross as with lye, and I will remove all your waste products. (Isaiah 1:25)
- The first reference to tin, soon after the Exodus, includes it among the valuable spoils of war taken from the Midianites.
- Take vengeance for the sons of Israel upon the Midianites.

 Afterward you will be gathered to your people. (Numbers 31:2)
- Only the gold and the silver, the copper, the iron, the tin and the lead. (Numbers 31:22)
- There were no tin mines in Palestine, the heavy dark oxide of tin called cassiterite came from river sands in Tarshish and from England.
- Tarshish was your merchant because of the abundance of all sorts of valuable things. For its silver, iron, tin and lead, your stores were given. (Ezekiel 27:12)

- Tin, it appears, was used to make plummets, for at;
- For who has despised the day of small things? And they will certainly rejoice and see the plummet in the hand of Zerubbabel. These seven are the eyes of Yehowah. They are roving about in all the earth. (Zechariah 4:10)
- Which speaks of, the plummet, the Masoretic text reads, the stone or, weight, the tin.
- This is what he caused me to see, and, look! Yehowah was stationed on a wall made with a plummet, and there was a plummet in his hand. (Amos 7:7)
- Then Yehowah said to me; What are you seeing, Amos? So I said; A plummet. And Yehowah went on to say; Here I am setting a plummet in the midst of my people Israel. I shall no more do any further excusing of it. (Amos 7:8)
- The Hebrew word translated, plummet, may mean tin or lead. Tins greatest usefulness, however, was as a hardening agent, copper alloyed with 2 to 18 percent tin has been found in ancient specimens of bronze.