Judah must become like the place of Topheth, unclean ones, that is, all the houses upon the roofs of which they made sacrificial smoke to all the army of the heavens and there was a pouring out of drink offerings to other gods.¹

Footnote: See (Jeremiah 19:4) Footnote

[15] - References:

- And the altars that were upon the roof of the roof chamber of Ahaz that the kings of Judah had made, and the altars that Manasseh had made in two courtyards of the house of Yehowah, the king pulled down, after which he crushed them there, and he cast their dust into the torrent valley of Kidron. (2 Kings 23:12)
- And he broke the sacred pillars to pieces and went on to cut down the sacred poles and to fill their places with human bones. (2 Kings 23:14)
- O God, the nations have come into your inheritance, they have defiled your holy temple, they have laid Jerusalem in a heap of ruins. (Psalms 79:1)
- And I will give it into the hand of the strangers for plunder and to the wicked ones of the earth for spoil, and they will certainly profane it. (Ezekiel 7:21)
- And I will give it into the hand of the strangers for plunder and to the wicked ones of the earth for spoil, and they will certainly profane it. (Ezekiel 7:21)
- Now as he looked up he saw the rich dropping their gifts into the treasury chests. (Luke 21:1)
- But we shall positively do every word that has gone forth from our mouth, in order to make sacrificial smoke to the queen of the heavens and to pour out to her drink offerings, just as we ourselves and our forefathers, our kings and our princes did in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem, when we used to be satisfied with bread and to be well off, and we did not see any calamity at all. (Jeremiah 44:17)
- And those who are bowing down upon the roofs to the army of the heavens, and those who are bowing down, making sworn

oaths to Yehowah and making sworn oaths by Malcam. (Zephaniah 1:5)

- The sons are picking up sticks of wood, and the fathers are lighting the fire, and the wives are kneading flour dough in order to make sacrificial cakes to the queen of the heavens, and there is a pouring out of drink offerings to other gods for the purpose of offending me. (Jeremiah 7:18)
- In its streets they have girded on sackcloth. Upon the roofs thereof and in the public squares thereof everyone thereof howls, going down with weeping. (Isaiah 15:3)
- With the smooth stones of the torrent valley was your portion. They, they were your lot. Moreover, to them you poured out a drink offering, you offered up a gift. For these things shall I comfort myself? (Isaiah 57:6)
- And they will actually spread them out to the sun and to the moon and to all the army of the heavens that they have loved and that they have served and that they have walked after and that they have sought and that they have bowed down to. They will not be gathered, nor will they be buried. As manure upon the face of the ground they will become. (Jeremiah 8:2)
- And the Chaldeans who are fighting against this city must come in and set this city aflame with fire and must burn it down and the houses upon the roofs of which they have made sacrificial smoke to Baal and have poured out drink offerings to other gods for the purpose of offending me. (Jeremiah 32:29)
- But they did not listen, nor did they incline their ear to turn back from their badness by not making sacrificial smoke to other gods. (Jeremiah 44:5)
- And I proceeded to bring them into the land that I had lifted up my hand in an oath to give them. When they got to see every exalted hill and every branchy tree, then they began sacrificing there their sacrifices and giving there their offensive offering, and presenting there their restful odors and pouring out there their drink offerings. (Ezekiel 20:28)